# ENGLISH Workbook

Grade 6

**Educational Publications Department** 

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## The National Anthem of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Matha

Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha

Sundara siri barinee, surendi athi sobamana Lanka

Dhanya dhanaya neka mal palaturu piri jaya bhoomiya ramya

Apa hata sepa siri setha sadana jeewanaye matha

Piliganu mena apa bhakthi pooja Namo Namo Matha

Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha

Oba we apa vidya

Obamaya apa sathya

Oba we apa shakthi

Apa hada thula bhakthi

Oba apa aloke

Apage anuprane

Oba apa jeevana we

Apa mukthiya oba we

Nava jeevana demine, nithina apa pubudukaran matha

Gnana veerya vadawamina regena yanu mana jaya bhoomi kara

Eka mavakage daru kela bevina

Yamu yamu vee nopama

Prema vada sema bheda durerada

Namo, Namo Matha

Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha

අපි වෙමු එක මවකගෙ දරුවෝ එක නිවසෙහි වෙසෙනා එක පාටැති එක රුධීරය වේ අප කය තුළ දුවනා

එබැවිනි අපි වෙමු සොයුරු සොයුරියෝ එක ලෙස එහි වැඩෙනා ජීවත් වන අප මෙම නිවසේ සොඳින සිටිය යුතු වේ

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- ආනන්ද සමරකෝන් -

ஒரு தாய் மக்கள் நாமாவோம் ஒன்றே நாம் வாழுமில்லம் நன்றே உடலில் ஓடும் ஒன்றே நம் குருதி நிறம்

அதனால் சகோதரர் நாமாவோம் ஒன்றாய் வாழும் வளரும் நாம் நன்றாய் இவ் இல்லினிலே நலமே வாழ்தல் வேண்டுமன்றோ

யாவரும் அன்பு கருணையுடன் ஒற்றுமை சிறக்க வாழ்ந்திடுதல் பொன்னும் மணியும் முத்துமல்ல - அதுவே யான்று மழியாச் செல்வமன்றோ

> ஆனந்த சமரக்கோன் கவிதையின் பெயர்ப்பு



Being innovative, changing with right knowledge Be a light to the country as well as to the world.

#### Message from the Hon. Minister of Education

The past two decades have been significant in the world history due to changes that took place in technology. The present students face a lot of new challenges along with the rapid development of Information Technology, communication and other related fields. The manner of career opportunities are liable to change specifically in the near future. In such an environment, with a new technological and intellectual society, thousands of innovative career opportunities would be created. To win those challenges, it is the responsibility of the Sri Lankan Government and myself, as the Minister of Education, to empower you all.

This book is a product of free education. Your aim must be to use this book properly and acquire the necessary knowledge out of it. The government in turn is able to provide free textbooks to you, as a result of the commitment and labour of your parents and elders.

Since we have understood that the education is crucial in deciding the future of a country, the government has taken steps to change curriculum to suit the rapid changes of the technological world. Hence, you have to dedicate yourselves to become productive citizens. I believe that the knowledge this book provides will suffice your aim.

It is your duty to give a proper value to the money spent by the government on your education. Also you should understand that education determines your future. Make sure that you reach the optimum social stratum through education.

I congratulate you to enjoy the benefits of free education and bloom as an honoured citizen who takes the name of Sri Lanka to the world.

Akila Viraj Kariyawasam

**Minister of Education** 

#### **Foreword**

The educational objectives of the contemporary world are becoming more complex along with the economic, social, cultural and technological development. The learning and teaching process too is changing in relation to human experiences, technological differences, research and new indices. Therefore, it is required to produce the textbook by including subject related information according to the objectives in the syllabus in order to maintain the teaching process by organizing learning experiences that suit to the learner needs. The textbook is not merely a learning tool for the learner. It is a blessing that contributes to obtain a higher education along with a development of conduct and attitudes, to develop values and to obtain learning experiences.

The government in its realization of the concept of free education has offered you about 91 textbooks from grades 6-11. I would like to remind you that you should make the maximum use of these textbooks and protect them well. I sincerely hope that this textbook would assist you to obtain the expertise to become a virtuous citizen with a complete personality who would be a valuable asset to the country.

I would like to bestow my sincere thanks on the members of the editorial and writer boards as well as on the staff of the Educational Publications Department who have strived to offer this textbook to you.

## W. M. Jayantha Wickramanayaka,

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Illustrations

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St. Joseph Boys' School Grandpass, Colombo 14

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# **UNIT 01**

## **HELLO**



Fill in the blanks with suitable words.

(join me, I'm, Arjun, grade six, meet you, Good morning, Are you)

•		
A	:	Hi,!
В	:	Good morning!
A	:	I'mand you?
В	:	I'm Nath.
A	:	Nice to
В	:	Are you in?
A	:	Yes, in grade six.
В	:	I'm in grade six too.
A	:	Oh good new to the school?
В	:	Yes, I am.
A	:	I'm going to the library. Will you?
В	:	Sure I will.
A	:	Let's go.



Read and complete the table.

My name is Wendy Deborah. I am 9 years old. My country is Kenya. My village is Bungoma. I am a form one student at Miluki Girls High School in Bungoma. I like to study geography. My hobbies are reading, knitting and making dolls. My parents are farmers. I have two brothers and a sister. My favourite colour is green. I like to eat ugali (a dish of maize flour (cornmeal) cooked with water). My favourite game is badminton. My ambition is to be a writer one day.

Iam Umar from Saudi Arabia. I am seven years old. I am in form one in City International School. My favourite subject is English. I have two sisters. My father is a businessman and my mother is a housewife. My favourite colour is blue. I like drawing pictures. My favourite sport is basketball. I like to eat kapsa (chicken and rice). I want to be a journalist one day.

My name is Jing Jing. I live in a big city called Beijing in China. I am 10 years old. I am studying in class 6 at Kinglong International School in Beijing. I like mathematics. My father is Lu. He is a confectioner. My mother is Ying. She is a pharmacist. I have two brothers. I can play the flute. I love sports, especially Chinese martial arts. I like hiking, too. My favourite food is fried rice. My favourite colour is red. I want to be a confectioner one day.

I am Oscar Thomas from England. I am 11 years old and I attend St. George's Public School. I am in form one. My favourite subject is history. I live in Thames Valley in London. My hobby is cycling. I like to eat fish and chips. My parents are journalists. I have a sister. She is older than I am. My favourite colour is yellow. I like nature. My ambition is to be an environmentalist one day.

Γ		ı
Name		
Age		
Age		
Q 1 1		
School		
Class / Form		
TT 11		
Hobby		
Village/Town		
Favourite colour		
avourte colour		
Favourite food		
Favourite subject		
avourte subject		
Ambition		



Read the table given below and write about two of them.

Name	Amaya	Naleefa	Krishna
Favourite food	milk rice	biriyani	rotti
Favourite game	netball	hopscotch	football
Home town	Galle	Puttlam	Mannar
Hobby	reading	painting	swimming
Ambition	scientist	teacher	dentist

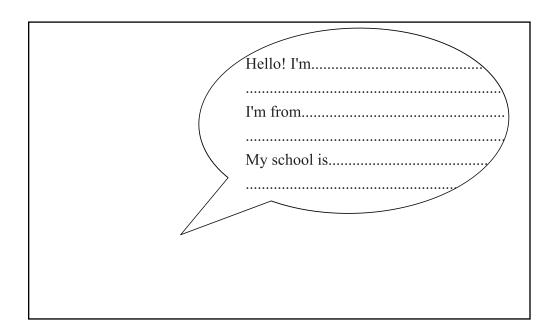


Match A with B.

$\mathbf{A}$	В
• How are you?	Hi!
• Thank you.	Good morning!
• It's really nice of you.	Fine, thank you.
<ul><li>Good morning!</li></ul>	You're welcome
• Hello!	It's my pleasure.



Draw a picture of yourself in the box below. Write about yourself in the blanks given.





Make meaningful sentences.

1.	am/I/a/student	e.g.:- I am a student.
2.	good/a/is/Sudeva/boy	
3.	a/girl/clever/is/Kokila	
4.	my/is/Ms. Liyanage/teacher	
5.	beautiful/a/picture/it/is	
6.	are/my/they/friends	
7.	good/are/we/students	
8.	very/are/kind/you	
N	ow change the same sentences into	questions.
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		•••••



Read the words aloud. Write a word which rhymes.

eg:- bin - tin

- 1. lot
- 2. hen
- 3. mat
- 4. bun
- 5. red
- 6. call

# **UNIT 02**

## **LEISURE**



Look at these pictures and select the answers to the questions.



What is she doing?



What is he doing?



What are they doing?



What is she doing? What are they doing?





What are they doing?

- a) They are preparing dinner.
- b) She is playing the piano.
- c) She is hanging the clothes.
- d) He is playing with the dog.
- e) They are exercising.
- f) They are having a picnic.



Follow the examples and complete the activity.



Eg:- Is the girl crying?

No, she isn't.

What is she doing?

She is dancing.



Eg:- Are they cleaning the classroom?

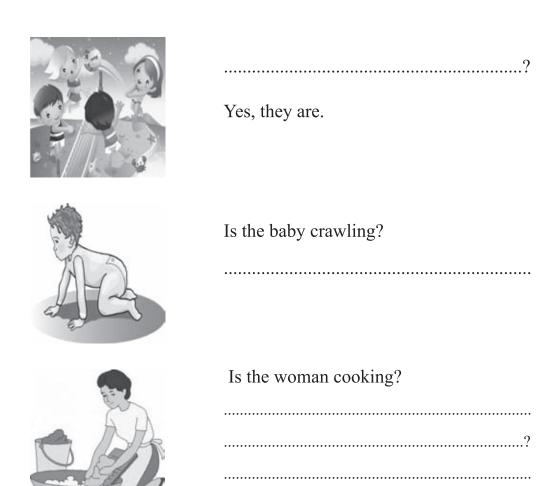
Yes they are.



Is the bird singing?	



Is the man sleeping?
What is he doing?





Fill in the blanks.

1)	What are the	The state of the s
2)	What is the doing?  It is	*
3)	What is the	
4)	What is the	
5)		



These sentences are wrong. Correct them.



The children are running a race.



The man is reading a newspaper.



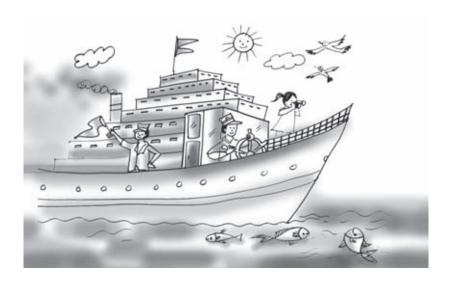
The woman is painting a picture.



The lion is hunting.



Complete the following sentences.



e.g:- The sun is shining in the sky.

A ship is
 Some birds
 Some fish
 A woman
 A flag



1.	Mihin	?
	He is having breakfast.	
	your friends	?
3.	the baby Because she is hungry.	?
	I am coming now. hom	ie?



Complete the sentences with "I, we, he, she, they, you" or "it."

1. <b>A</b>	: Are	you	coming	with	me?
-------------	-------	-----	--------	------	-----

**B:** No,....am studying.

2. **A:** Where is Maya?

**B:** ..... is feeding the hens.

3. **A:** Why is that dog running?

**B:** ..... is chasing a rabbit.

4. **A:** What are the boys doing?

**B:**.... are making kites.

5. **A:** Why are you collecting those sticks?

**B and C:** ..... are building a tree house.

6. A: Are ..... taking part in the event?

B: Yes, I am.



Match these conversations with the correct situations.

**Raj:-** My grade five scholarship examination is tomorrow.

Vikum:- I'm sure you will do it well. Best of luck!

Raj:- Thank you.

1

**Vikum:-** Did you get your results?

**Raj:-** Yes, I passed the examination.

**Vikum:-** That's great.

Congratulations!

Raj:- Thank you.

2

**Radha:-** What's the matter, Sherine?

**Sherine:-** I have a headache and fever.

**Radha:-** I am sorry to hear that. Did you take any medicine?

**Sherine:-** No, I am going to the doctor now.

**Sherine:-** That's good. Get well soon.

3

- 1. At the library.
- 2. Someone is sitting for an examination.
- 3. Someone is not well.
- 4. At the sports meet
- 5. Someone has passed the examination.



What would you say in these situations?

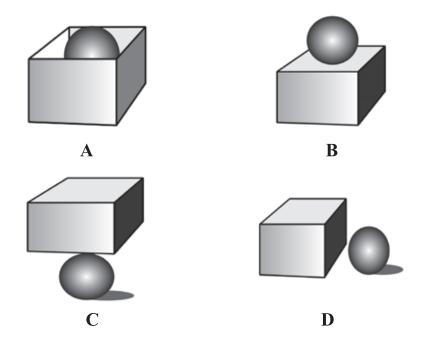
Someone is sitting for an examination soon.	Best of luck
Someone is not well.	
Someone has passed the examination.	
Cheering someone at a sports meet	

# **UNIT 03**

# WHERE'S EVERYTHING



Read and match the pictures.



Where is the ball?

- 1) The ball is under the box. ............
- 2) The ball is in the box. ...........
- 3) The ball is near the box. ............
- 4) The ball is on the box. ......



Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks with in, on, under, near.

1) An apple is ..... the plate.



2) There is a cat ..... the bed.



3) The bird is ..... the wall.



4) There are flowers ..... the vase.



- 5) A girl is ..... the window.
- 6) There is a tree ..... the picture.



Describe the picture using in, on, near, under, near.



- a) There is a house ..... the picture.
- b) There is a cat..... the car.
- c) There is a man ..... the car.
- d) There is a car ..... the tree.
- e) There is a tree ..... the house.

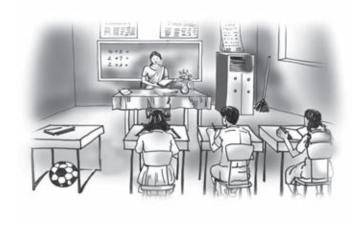


Look at the picture. Tell your friend at least three sentences describing the picture. Write them in your exercise book.





Look at the picture and write sentences using the words given in the two boxes.



flowers teacher ball calendar broom timetable cleaning chart in, on, near, between duster

books



Put the words in the correct column. Write the singular/plural forms where necessary.

cats, mango, buses, woman, mice, diary, church, half, monkey, table, toffee, roof, lorry, batch, goose, desk

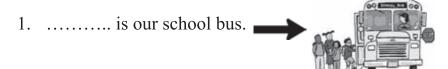
Singular	Plural
cat	cats

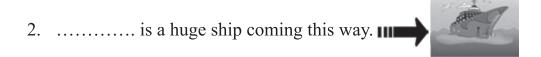
## **UNIT 04**

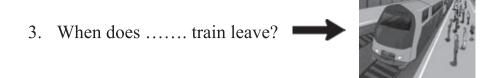
## WHAT CAN YOU SEE?



Complete the sentences using "this, that, these "or "those."







- 4. Can you see ...... boats over there?
- 5 ...... vans are brand new. Would you like to buy one?





Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with "this/that/these/those."



.....mountain is far away.



.....stars are shining brightly.



..... flowers are dhalias.



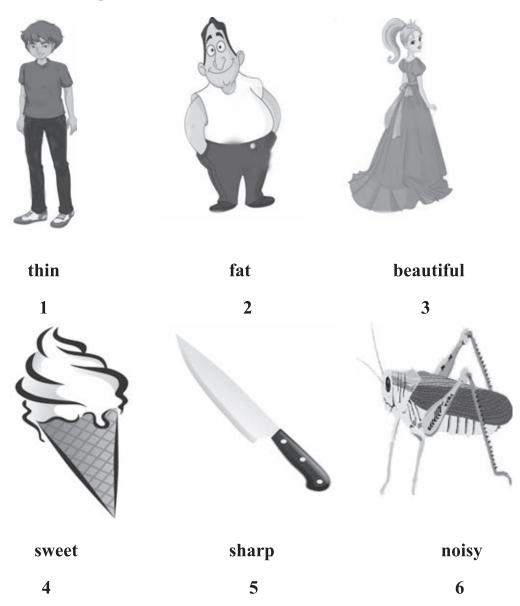
..... is my family.



.....building over there is the museum.



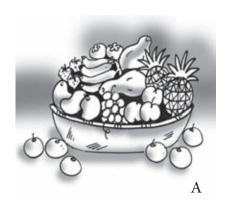
Look at the pictures and form sentences.

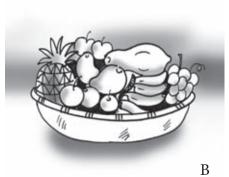


1.	thin/ is/ he/ a/ boy
2.	is/ man/ fat/ a/ he
3.	a/ is/ beautiful/ she/ girl
4.	is/ a/ it/ ice-cream/ sweet
5.	sharp/ is/ it/ knife/ a
6.	a/ insect/ is/ it/ noisy



Spot the difference between picture A and B.





Six oranges out of the basket Three oranges in the base	
	• • • • •
	• • • • •



Complete the table.

Masculine	Feminine
E.g. father	mother
	aunt
male	
	girl
sir	
	sister
man	
	niece
husband	

### **UNIT 05**

### **AUNT MINOLI'S KITCHEN**



Let's make a cake.

Complete this recipe.

You will need:

flour, eggs, butter, sugar, a cake pan, a knife

1.First add ...... and .....



- 2. Then mix them very well.
- 3.Now add the..... one by one .



4. Now add up the ...... and stir the mixture well.









Here is an envelope. Write your best friend's name and address on it.





Rewrite this passage using capital letters where necessary.

it was a cold day. it rained all night in mathugama. rahal and i went outside to play. we didn't see this much rain last year! uncle

dileepa said it rained heavily in 1990 too. rahal and i decided to make paper boats to float in the water. he started to fold a big sheet of paper. i coloured the boat. Then we ran inside and asked mother for a pair of scissors to cut out a flag. we then found a toffee wrapper for the flag. we called our boat sama yathra.



Make sentences.

3 student. /a/ I'm

1 eleven/ am/ I /old./ years
2 are /Sri Lanka./ We/ from

4 book./ my/ is /This

5 day./ a/ nice/ It's

6 brother's/ name / Rahal./ Her /is

7 an /is /engineer. /Mr.Kanchana

8 name /My /Mrs.Fathima. /is / teacher's

9. thirty five /my class./ students/ are/ in /There

10 the /a/ gate./near/ There /is/man



Put a full stop, a question mark or an exclamation mark after each sentence.

- 1. Their pet is a cat
- 2. Isn't it Monday
- 3. Help! A dog is chasing me
- 4. Do you live in Matara
- 5. This game is boring
- 6. How old are you
- 7. Did she prepare meals
- 8. I am very tired
- 9. I don't like it
- 10. Are you hungry now



Rewrite this using capital letters where necessary.

once a lion was sleeping under a tree. a rat ran over his body. the lion woke up. it caught the rat. he wanted to kill the rat. the rat begged for mercy. the lion took pity on him and let it go.

after some time, the lion was caught in a trap. it struggled hard to break the ropes but failed. he began to roar, the rat heard the noise, it ran to the spot and cut the ropes with its sharp teeth, soon the lion was free, he thanked the rat for its help and went away.

Moral: Do good and have good

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### **UNIT 06**

### WHAT WE DO



Read the completed paragraph (Activity 09 in the Pupil's Book) and complete these questions. Ask and answer these in pairs.

1	
1.	goes to the town with her mother? Amanda
2.	does she go there? Every Sunday.
3.	do they go first? <i>To the library</i> .
4.	books does she borrow? Two books.
5.	do they buy at the bakery? Cakes and buns.
6.	do they come home? By bus.



Write a list of what your family members do everyday.

e.g:- My father goes to work every day.

ع•٠	, i will lame good to work every day.
<b>\</b>	My mother
<b>\</b>	My brother
<b>\</b>	My sister
<b>♦</b>	My brother
•	I



Now write a list of things you and the members of your family don't do every day and write sentences about them. **e.g**:- My mother doesn't bake cakes every day. CTIVITY 04 Listen to the teacher and mark the sentences as true (T) or false (F). Amodini is ten years old. She lives in India. She speaks five languages. She does not speak Japanese. She drinks soft drinks often. She likes to eat meat. She plays badminton and cricket. She likes to read very much. She writes essays and stories. She wants to be an engineer one day.



Read the passage and complete the questions.

Aadil is from Sri Lanka. His parents live in Beruwala, but he lives in Perth, Australia. He studies Archaeology at the University of Western Australia. He works hard to pass examinations. He also does a part-time job because he needs money to pay for his studies. He calls his parents every weekend.

1.	Q:
2.	Q: Aadil live? A: In Perth, Australia.
3.	Q:
4.	Q:
5.	Q:
	Q:



	Read	the	dialogue	and	write	about	Radha'	s aunt.
--	------	-----	----------	-----	-------	-------	--------	---------

**Radha**: My aunt is taking me to the zoo.

**Sherine:** That's nice. Is she your mother's sister?

**Radha**: Yes, she's my mother's younger sister. She's

twenty five years old.

**Sherine**: What's her name?

Radha: Megha.

**Sherine**: Does she work somewhere?

**Radha**: Yes, she works as a receptionist in a private company.

**Sherine**: What does she look like?

**Radha**: She's tall and dark. She has long wavy hair. She's so

pretty.

**Sherine**: Does she live with you?

**Radha**: No, she lives with my grandparents. She comes to see

us often. She brings me toys and story books.

My Aunt



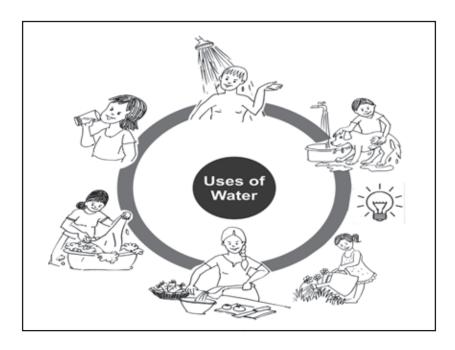
Listen to your teacher and follow the instructions.

	•••••	•••••
1		



Look at the picture and write sentences.

**e.g:-** We use water for washing clothes.



• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
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	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			



Write one use of each of the followings.

1. Rain
2. The Earth
3. The Sun
4. Air
5. Plants

### **UNIT 07**

### A FINE DAY



Put in, on or at.
Example: <u>in</u> the evening.
a4.00 p.m.
bSunday.
cmy birthday.
dnight.
eafternoon.



Match the phrases with the sentences.

#### rainy day/windy day/gloomy day/cloudy day/sunny day

1.	It is raining today.	
2.	The sun shines brightly.	
3.	There is strong wind.	
4.	There are a lot of dark clouds.	
5	There are a lot of clouds in the sky today	



Find and circle the following words.

WIND RAINBOW RAIN			NATURE SUN ROCKS		TREES CLOUDS BIRDS		S	WATER SKY		MOON ANIMALS				
U	J	Z	S	W	Y	С	S	W	Т	W	F	Y	M	C
Н	Q	Н	N	I	A	R	D	A	S	W	S	M	0	G
W	Ι	N	D	Н	A	V	G	Т	K	S	Е	С	U	X
T	Y	S	N	U	S	С	Y	Е	С	L	Е	K	Z	W
N	С	L	О	U	D	S	R	R	О	A	R	A	Ι	N
О	W	Y	V	N	F	M	Z	K	R	M	О	R	О	Q
Z	О	L	G	R	G	О	D	K	F	Ι	С	N	D	G
M	A	Т	Е	Q	D	О	В	F	A	N	K	A	О	F
Z	Y	X	N	О	X	N	С	A	D	A	S	Н	Н	Е
M	D	R	A	Ι	N	В	О	W	В	Ι	R	D	S	S
P	J	F	Q	D	J	G	Н	K	M	Ι	K	M	W	Q
M	V	О	A	K	L	D	K	О	X	S	S	K	Y	W
В	Е	Z	U	N	A	Т	U	R	Е	Т	Ι	Z	J	М
Ι	Q	T	Т	R	Е	Е	S	Y	U	С	Т	Ι	D	Е
U	G	A	N	Ι	M	A	L	S	Е	Z	F	M	Y	О



Follow the examples and complete the sentences.

Positive form and question form:
e.g.:- I have a small house. / I have got a small house.
He has a car. / He has got a car.
Have you got a bicycle?
Has he got a lot of money?
Negative form and question form:
They haven't got a swimming pool.
She hasn't got a piano.
Haven't you got an umbrella?
Hasn't she got a pet dog?

1. My little sister	a new doll.
2. Monkeys	long tails.
3your school	a new science laboratory?
4. Sonali	. two brothers and a sister.
5 you wh	ite flowers in your garden?
6. The poor woman	any money.
7. It's too late. We	time to visit them.
8. Why is Abdul at home? he	sports practices today?
9. Why are you writing with a pencil?	you a pen?
10. Are you going to the carnival? No, I	any money.



Look at the picture and write sentences using "has/have"



e.g.:- The girl has long hair.



.....



.....



.....



# ACTIVITY 06

Look at the monsters and complete the dialogue with "has/has got, have/have got, hasn't got/haven't got, has/have... got? or hasn't/haven't .... got?"

Monster Boo Monster Moo





A: Can you describe monster Boo?

**B**: Yes, he ......two eyes, six hands, four fingers and sharp teeth. He also ...... spots all over his body. He ...... a nose.

**A**: ...... he..... any ears?

**B**: No, he ...... any ears.

A: Anything else?
<b>B</b> : Well, he can't walk. He can only slide.
<b>A</b> : Why? he any legs?
<b>B</b> : No, he
A: How about monster Moo?
<b>B</b> : He three eyes, two legs and two hands. He
a lot of teeth.
<b>A</b> : he a tail?
<b>B</b> : No,
A: they anything in common?
<b>B</b> : Well, they both one mouth.
<b>A</b> : they fins?
R·

### **UNIT 08**

### A VISIT TO THE ZOO



Read, write and match.

#### A Game - Guess who I am

1	My skin is green and slippery. I have four legs. My feet are webbed. I eat insects. I can swim under water and hop on land. I am a	Octopus
2	I'm a soft and furry pet. I have four legs and a long tail. I have sharp teeth and claws. I like to chase mice. I am a	Parrot
3	I have a tail. I can fly. I'm covered with green feathers. I can whistle and I can talk. I am a	Cat

4	I live in the ocean. I like to eat crabs. I can change colours.  My eight legs are called tentacles.  I am an	Frog
5	I am small. I have eight legs. I eat insects. I catch them in my web. I am a	Butterfly
6	I have wings but I'm not a bird I am small and colourful. I live in gardens and forests. I was a caterpillar. I am a	Tortoise
7	I have four legs and a tail. I have no teeth. I can swim and dive underwater. I carry my house around with me. I am a	Spider

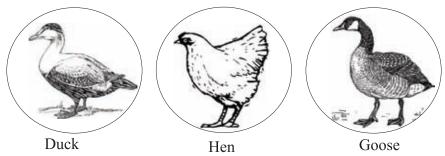


#### Group work

Discuss with your friends. Select two animals. Write a few sentences about each of them. Present it to the other groups. Ask them to guess the name of the animal. Draw pictures.



Read the story "The Little Red Hen." Take three pieces of paper. Draw pictures of a hen, a duck and a goose. Wear one picture on your head. Ask two of your friends to wear the other pictures. Act out the story "The Little Red Hen." Change roles and repeat acting.





Write the following story in the correct order.

• One day she picked little sticks.

• She laid a few eggs in her nest.

- She wanted to build a nest to lay her eggs.
- Once there was a bird.
- After a few days she had four lovely nestlings.
- Then she began to build a nest on a tree.



Match these sounds with the animals.

1.	Duck	quacks
2.	Turkey	moos
3.	Chick	hoots
4.	Pig	meows
5.	Cow	grunts
6.	Cat	roars
7.	Donkey	brays
8.	Dog	gobbles
9.	Owl	cheeps
10	Lion	barks



This is an essay written by Abdul about his pet.

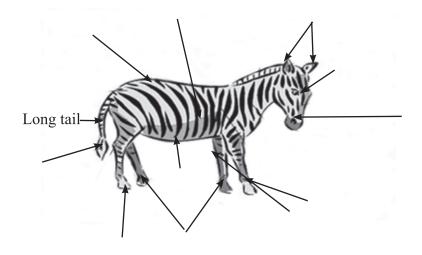
#### The Cat

The cat is a domestic animal. It has sharp claws, whiskers and a long tail. Its coat is furry. It loves to drink milk. It loves to curl up and sleep in warm places. It can climb trees. It also can catch rats, birds and other small insects.

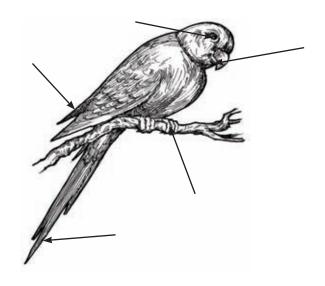
Now write about your pet.	

## ACTIVITY 07

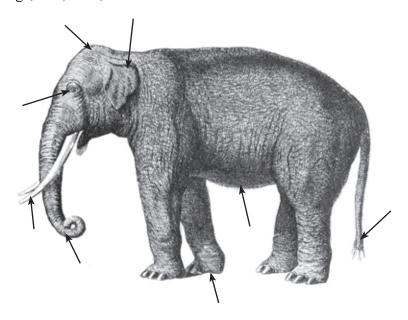
Name the parts of the body of these animals and talk to your class about one of them.



Back, Hoof, Black and white stipes, Large upright ears, Large eyes, Underbelly, Legs, Nostrils, Long tail, Tail tuft



Eye, Wings, Tail, Foot, Beak



Ear, Head, Eye, Tusk, Trunk, Leg, Stomach, Tail

### **UNIT 09**

### **SUGAR OR SAND**



Here are two ways to wish on a birthday:



- Happy birthday!
- Many happy returns of the day!

Here are some more greetings. Match them with the function.

#### Greeting

- Happy New year!
- May the Triple Gem bless you!
- Merry Christmas!
- May Allah's blessings be with you!
- Happy Diwali!
- Congratulations!
- Congratulations!
- All the best!
- Take care

#### **Function**

- i. On Ramazan
- ii. At a Wedding
- iii. On Passing an exam
- iv Before facing an interview
- v. Greeting on the first day of the year
- vi. Response to saying good bye
- vii. On Christmas day
- viii.On Deepawali day
- ix. Buddhist functions or when saying good bye

SUGAR OR SAND | Unit 09 52



Here is a story of Andare. Can you complete it?

### rooster, egg, pond, hand, king

One day, the King and the Ministers went to the Royal
Andare also went with them.
All the Ministers took an with them. At the pond
the asked, "who can jump into the pond and bring
an?" All the Ministers said, "We can."
Then all of them jumped into the
Andare was surprised. He too jumped into the pond. After a while
the ministers came out. Everyone had an egg in his
Andare too came up. He had no egg with him. Andare cried
"Cock-a -doodle doo," and shouted, "all of you are hens and I am
the only" "



Read.

**Grandmother** and **grandfather** are sitting in the garden. **Brother** is reading a book with his **sister**. **Father** is reading a newspaper. **Mother** is feeding the **hens**. There are **cocks** and **chicks** too. **Uncle** and **aunt** are playing with our **cousin**.

"Look here! This is a picture of a prince", says brother.

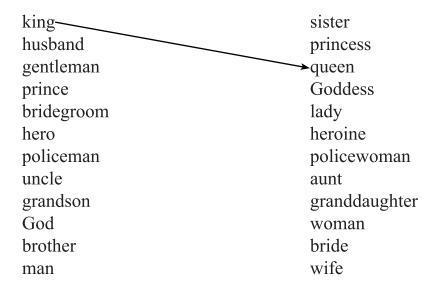
"Is this a princess?" asks the sister.

Now, fill in this table placing the animate nouns in the correct column.

Male	Female



Read and match.





Rewrite theses sentences using female words.

- The **brother** is reading a book with **grandfather**.
- The **father** is reading a newspaper.
- The **uncle** is feeding the bulls.
- There is a **cock** and a **dog** standing near the **uncle**.
- My younger brother is painting a picture of a lion in his workbook.
- "Look here **father**! There is a picture of a **prince**", says the younger **brother**.
- "Hmmmm....Next to him is a king", says **father**.
- "This man is very tall".



Your aunt sent you a gift for your birthday. Now write a letter thanking her for the gift.

Thanks so much, 1/1, Rakwana Road, Malwala., are you and your family?, I bought, write to you, kind letter and the gift, savings account.

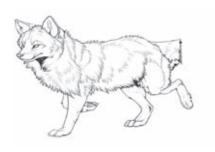
	6/02/2015
Dear Aunt,	
Things here are fine. So, how	?
Thanks very much for the you sent for my birthday.	
Out of Rs.7500.00 you sent,	a writing
table, and deposited the balance	e in my
aga	in for the wonderful gift. I shall wind
up now till I	again.
May God Bless you!	
Yours lovingly,	

### **UNIT 10**

### **WAS IT YESTERDAY**



Complete this story using the correct forms of the verbs.



Once	a	hungry	fox	went	hunting.	Unfortunate	ly, he	was
		(	catch)	in a tra	ар. Не	(try)	hard to get	out of
it. Fin	ally	, he mai	naged	to esca	pe but his	tail was cut of	f and	
(leave	) ir	the trap	).					
The fo	XC		(is) v	ery sa	d. He	(think)	) the other	foxes
would	llaı	ıgh at hi	m. He		(wan	t) to avoid it. S	o, he	
(go) to	o th	ne other	foxes	and sa	id, "friend	s, why do we	keep these	ugly,
long ta	ails	? We do	n't ne	ed ther	n. Let's cu	t them off and	l be free."	
But th	e c	other fox	kes	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(see)	that this fox l	nad no tail.	They
		(laı	ugh) a	t him.	They said,	" you	(are)	proud
of you	ır ta	iil. Now	that y	ou hav	e	(lose) it, y	ou want us	to cut
ours o	ff.	No way	!"					



This is a page from your diary. Imagine you visited a friend yesterday. What did you do there? Write five sentences.

Date:
1.Yesterday I visited my friend
2.
3.
4.
5.



Using the pictures, write the sentences in the correct order.

#### A day in the life of Mr. Sumanasiri



Got on the 6.30 bus



Got up at 5.30 a.m.



Had lunch at 1 p.m.



Arrived in the office at 8 o'clock.



Had dinner at 8. 30 p.m.



came home at 5.30 p.m.



Went to bed at 9.30 p.m.

#### e.g:-

1.	Mr. Sumanasiri got up at 5.30 in the morning.
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	



Connect with "and" or "but."

- e.g:- i. The teacher was kind.

  The teacher was helpful too.

  The teacher was kind and helpful.
  - ii. My mother went shopping.She bought a saree.My mother went shopping and bought a saree.

iii.	It was dark <b>and</b> windy.  It didn't rain.  It was dark <b>and</b> windy, <b>but</b> it didn't rain.
i.	Sandali bought a new dress.  Hiruni bought a new dress too.
ii.	We had soup for dinner. We had noodles too.
iii.	I ran to the bus stop. I missed the bus.
iv.	I saw Manjula. He didn't see me.
V.	The city was crowded. The city was noisy.
vi.	The children wanted to play outside.  It was raining.
vii.	The policeman ran after the thief. He caught him.



Read the conversations and complete the sentences.

**Father**: Where is Santhush? **Mother**: He is in his room.

**Father**: Doesn't he go to the library on Saturday mornings? **Mother**: Yes, he does. But he didn't go there today. He is

studying for his English test.

**Rizwan:** Hello! Where are you going?

Harin: I am going to see the football match.
Rizwan: Did our boys win the match last week?
Harin: Yes, they did. They played very well.

**Rizwan**: Do they practise often?

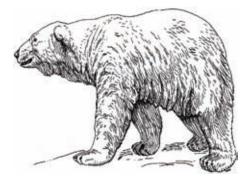
**Harin**: Oh yes, they practise four days a week.



Look at the example and describe the pictures.



e.g:- two beautiful red roses.



.....bear.



.....house.



.....dolls.



.....car



.....tree



Rewrite these sentences describing the underlined words.

e.g:	- My aunt keeps a <b>dog</b> .  My aunt keeps a <b>small white dog</b> .
1.	I helped a <b>lady</b> across the road.
,2.	Suvini bought a <b>dress</b> for the party.
3.	My brother has a bicycle.
4.	The company imports <b>cars</b> .
5.	We saw an <b>elephant</b> .



Read the story. Write the missing words with the help of the pictures.

Mum and the Chicks.
There were two with a
They were hungry.
They went everywhere to find a
All of a sudden,
saw a
and gave it to her hungry

## **UNIT 11**

## **ECO FRIENDS**



Circle the names of the young animals given below.

A	Р	U	Р	Р	Y	С	Т	D	W
J	I	Y	R	S	Е	Q	В	U	X
Z	G	С	Н	M	Т	D	L	С	О
F	L	A	M	В	Е	R	M	K	U
Н	Е	L	R	Z	W	Q	В	L	I
Р	Т	F	Q	Е	N	I	K	I	V
W	U	R	K	I	Т	Т	Е	N	M
R	N	Е	S	Т	L	I	N	G	A

- puppy
- lamb
- duckling kitten
- piglet
- calf
- nestling



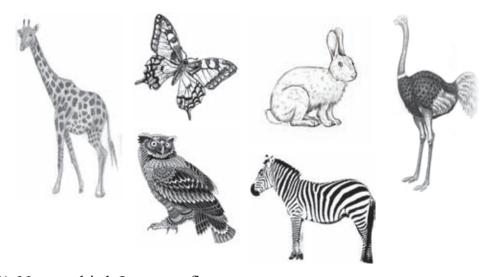
Make sentences.

TVICILLE BUILTINGS.	
<b>e.g.</b> : – The young <b>duck</b> is called a <b>du</b>	ickling.
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
ACTIVITY 03  Are you an eco friend?  Do you agree with the following sente	ences? Tick the correct ones.
1) I grow flowers.	
2) I water them.	
3) I cut trees.	
4) I put rubbish into the bin.	
5) I clean the garden.	
6) I hurt squirrels.	
7) I like gardening.	

8) I switch off the light before leaving a room.	
9) I litter my classroom.	
10 I don't spit everywhere.	



Look at the pictures and answer the questions given below.



- 1) Name a bird. It cannot fly. .....
- 2) Name two animals. They eat only plants.
  - 1. .....
- 3) Name the tallest animal. .....
- 4) Name a bird. It can see very well in the dark. .....
- 5) Name a beautiful insect.



## Group Activity.

Form groups. Make a book on general knowledge on animals, birds, flowers and trees.



Do you know about flowers? Guess the correct word.



- 1) Flowers are b\_\_\_t\_\_1.
- 2) Flowers are full of colour and  $f_g_n$ .
- 3) Flowers have n\_\_t\_\_.
- 4) The sweet s \_ l \_ and bright c \_ l \_ \_ s attract insects and birds.
- 5) Insects and birds suck nectar from f\_w\_s.



Read the following descriptions and match them with the captions.

- 1) My shape is like a human. I don't have beautiful clothes or a family like you. My home is the paddy field. There is nobody to talk with me. I frighten away the birds.
- 2) I fall from the sky at any time of the day. People open umbrellas or wear rain coats when I fall from the sky. The wind, thunder and lightning are my best friends.
- 3) I am made of paper. I have a cover. I give you knowledge and tell you stories. I come in different sizes, colours and titles.





Rewrite the sentences with the opposite of the underlined word.

1) Nuwan is <u>kind</u> .	
2) I <u>agree</u> with you. Sorry,	
3) These are <u>common</u> dresses. These	
4) You are <u>lucky</u> . I am <u>happy</u> .	I am afraid
5) <u>Tie</u> your lace.	
ACTIVITY 09	
Write words with the following affix	tes.
1. un	2. dis
3. re-	4less
5ful	6ness



N / 1	0	4	•	. 1	1	1
Make	TIME	sentences	11¢1no	the	ahove	Words
Marc	11 1 0	Schlichecs	using	uic	above	words.

1	•••••	 •••••		•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • •
2		 				
4	••••••	 ••••••	•••••	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • •
5		 				



We can make new words by adding "-ful, -ness, -ly or -ily" to words. Follow the examples and complete the activity.

colour- colourful	kind - kindness	neat - neatly
play -	happy -	luck -
pain -	sad -	happy -
mouth -	neat -	quick -
spoon -	sick -	slow -
cheer-	good -	easy -
wonder -	fit -	careful -
harm -	mad -	colourful -



Use the words in the brackets correctly to complete the sentence	Us	e words in the brackets correctly	to complete the sentence
--	----	-----------------------------------	--------------------------

1.	Our new puppy is very(play).
	He wants to play all the time.
2.	My little sister is crying. She has a ( pain) earache.
3.	Come (quick). We are late.
4.	This ice-cream is tasty. I want another (mouth).
5.	Physical (fit) is important to sports
	personnel.
6.	Your desk is very untidy.
	Please arrange these books (neat).



Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

## easy/easily 1. These questions are ..... 2. You can answer them ..... happy/happily 3. The prize winners are very ..... 4. The audience cheered ..... ill/illness 5. A: The old man is ..... 6. B: What is his .....? pain/painful 7. Doctor: Do you feel any ..... in the leg? 8. Patient: Yes, It's very ..... slow/slowly 9. Tortoises are ..... 10. They move .....